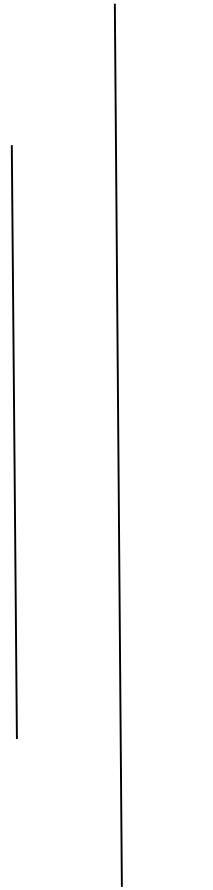


;lk lj sf; tflnd kf7\qmd -@)^*

-a]zs /f]huf/df 0h/fon hfg]s] /lue/ (Care Giver) Sf nflu_



a]zs /f]huf/ kq4g j f} {

;lk lj sf; tflnd kf7\qmd -@)^*

-a]zs /fhuf/df 0h/fon hfg]s]/lue/ (Care Giver) Sf nflu_

gkfn ; /sf/

>d tyf oftfoft Joj :yf dGqfno

a]zs /fhuf/ k46 jf]sf]; Irj fno

cgfdgu/, sf7df08f}

!= kf7\sd\sf]k[7edLM

ab]zs /fhuf/ dlxfx;sf nflu /fhuf/s]cfsif(ag\$]5 . ab]zs /fhuf/sf
nflu uPsf sh g]kfnl sdbf/x; d]b]dlxfx;sf]lx:; f !! kl|zt /x\$]cgdfg 5 .
of]>d :jls[t lnP/ hfg]/ gln0{hfg]; d]sf]; Wof xf]. clwsfz dlxf sfdbf/x;
3/h' sdbf/sf ?kdf vfl8 dh's tyf dn]; of uPsf 5g\ ol b]zdf dlxf sfdbf/sf
nflu k]k]t xg]tnj ; lawf Hofb}Gog /x\$]cj:yf 5 . o; y{/fdf]tna ; lawf, ; /lft
/ dof]t ;]fsf b]i6n]0h/fon dlxfx;sf nflu ; /lft / cfsif\$ ugtJo agb}
uPsf]5 . vf; ul/ dlxfx; s]lue/sf ?kdf sfd ug{0h/fon hfg]u/\$f 5g\ >d
:jls[t ln0{0h/fon sfd ug{hfg]x;sf]; Wof s/la \$,)) -rf/ xhf/_ /x\$]; /sf/L
tYofI 5 .

ljut s]l jif{otf 0h/fondf sdbf/ hfg]/ k7fpg]; DaGwdf s]l afwf cj/f]w
cfPsf]5 . g]kfnl sdbf/ hfg]qmd k]o agb cj:yfdf 5 . o:sf dVo sf/0fx; d]b]
g]kfnl sdbf/x;df 0h/fonl efiff tyf sfd ug]; lksf]cefj /x\$]5 . xfn}dfq
g]kn ; /sf/n]0h/fondf sdbf/ k7fpg]; :yfx;sf]; lrs/0f u/\$]5, sdbf/n]
ltg]k]clwstd zNs lgwf{0f u/\$]5, To; ul/ 0h/fondf s]lue/sf ?kdf sdbf/
k7fpg]; DaGwl sfof]lw :jls[t u/\$]5 . h; cg'f/ 0h/fondf s]lue/sf ?kdf
sfd ug{hfg rfxg]g]kfnl sdbf/n]j]f]f6 :jls[t kf7\sd ad]nd :jls[t t]nd
; :yfa6 s]lue/sf]t]nd lng'kg]Joj:yf 5 .

xfn ahf/df s]lue/ / lxa]efiff, t]nd lbg]w]; :yfx; :ykgf e0{; #flnt 5g\
tl ; :yfx;df w]}h; f]d kf7\sd g}5gg, cf-cfkn}lx; fan]kl|zlf0f lbg]u/\$]
kf0Psf]5 . t; y{s]lue/sf]t]nddf Ps?ktf sfod /f]g / s]lue/sf nflu
Gogtd efiff / sfd ug]; kaf/]Joj xfl/s 1fg lbnfpg]p2]on]g]kn ; /sf/, ab]zs
/fhuf/ k]4g j]f]k]tt kf7\sd tof/ ul/ nfu"u/\$]5 .

@= kf7dqmd kl/roM

of] kf7dqmd ab]zs /fhuf/lsf nflu sφ/lue/sf] ?kdf 0h/fon hfg] gkfnl sdbf/x;nf0{ cfjZos ;lk xfl; n xfl \eG] p2]on] tof/ kfl/Psf] 5 . sltko lghl ; :yfx;n] vf; u/L 0h/fondf hfg] sφ/lue/sf nflu tflnd lbb}cfPsf 5g\ . t/ lglZrt kf7dqmdsf] cfwf/ gePsf]to:tf tflndx;df Ps?ktf /x\$]5 . lghl ; :yfx;s]tflnddf Ps?ktf sfod ug{/ sφ/lue/n] ugkG] ; a}sfdx;sf ; fy}blgs sfddf kofu ul/g] efiff ; d; ; dfj z ul/ of] kf7dsφ tof/l ul/Psf]5 .

o; n]sdbf/x; /fhuf/df hfg]dh'ssf]ef]f]hs l:ylt, /lItl/jfh, hfthflt, efiff, pBfu, hij tyf jg:kltstf af/df cfwf/et hfgsf/L u/fpg]ul/ kf7dsφdf ; dfj z ul/Psf] 5 . gkfnstf j]zs /fhuf/; DaGwl sfgg, sdbf/ /fhuf/df hfg]dh'ssf]>d sfggnf0{; d; o; kf7osφn] ; d\$]5 . sdbf/sf nflu Joj ; fohGo ; /lff / :jf:Yo /lff; DaGwl ; r]gf lqofsnfkx;df o; n]hfgsf/L kbfug]5 . j]zs /fhuf/df hfg'k] {sdbf/n]ugkG]dfgl; s tof/l / ; /lft ofqf ug]tl/sfsf af/df sdbf/x;nf0{cEof; u/fpg kof; ug] . sdbf/n]ugkG]; sf/flds Jojxf/x;, sdbf/sf]xs-xt / ljbzaf6 cfkng]kl/jf/nf0{k}f k7fpg]tl/sf / dflldx;sf af/df kf7dqmdn]hfgsf/L u/fpg]5 .

o; kf7dqmdsf af/df ljifox; ; dl6 ; xefulx;nf0{; lxx; l; sfpg / ; f]cg?k sfo{yndf Jojxf/tM ptfG{; lksf]pkofu u/fog\$. o; af6 sφ/ lue/nf0{tflsPsf]sfd ; xh?kdf ug{ ; lfd agfpg ; xofu klg\$. sφ/ lue/sf nflu gkfnl sdbf/x; vf; u/L 0h/f0n, xEsE, dsfcf] ; f0k| cflb dhsx;df a9L uPsf]blv65 . oBlk Go; Wofdf cGo dh'sx;df klg u0{x\$] 5g\ . of] kf7dqmd hg; s}dh'sdf hfg]sφ/ lue/sf nflu tflnd kbfug]ug{pkofu]l xg\$. oBlk ; Djlgwt dh's jf/]hfgsf/L, >d sfgg / efiffsf]ljifoj :t'æ0h/fon/nf0{s]blt u/L agf0Psf]5 . 0h/fon ; /sf/sf]>d sfggn]0h/fonl / ljbzL sdbf/nf0{; dfg ?kdf clwsf/ kbfug]sf] ; fy}Go;td kfl/>lds, sfo\$06f, cltl/Qm sfo\$ nflu a9L kfl/>lds, kfl/>lds ; lxtsf] ; fktflxs -Weekly leave), clgjfo?kdf pkoQm a:g]/ vfg]; lawf, alif\$ ljbf, wld\$ ljbf÷kj {ljbf, :jf:Yo ladf, uef] :yf / dft]j ; Af0sf nflu ; Ts]L ljbf -Yearly leave, Religious Holidays, Health Insurance, Pregnancy & maternity leave) Sf ; fy}ofg lx;f / b]o]xf/ -Sexual Assault / Sexual harassment) nf0{c]w dflgPsf]xbf Care Giver sf nflu 0h/fon ; /lft uGtJo xf]. o; n]o; kf7dqmdn]0h/fonnf0{k}vtf lbPsf]5 . efiffsf] ; Gbedf blgs kofu]df cfpg]af]lrfnlsf zAb / jfSox;nf0{; dfj z ul/Psf]5 . kf7dqmdn]dVo ?kdf sφ/

lue/sf];lk / blftf clea[4 ug{p2]on]Joj xfl/s 1fg / kofu]f]ds lj lwnf0{kfyldstf lbPsf] 5 .

@=! kf7dqmdsf]nlo

ab]zs /f]huf/df hfg]sφ/lue/nf0{dfgl; s tof/L u/] ;/llft e0{ab]zs /f]huf/df hfg / lj b]zdf /x] :j:y e0{nugzln eP/ sfd u/L dh'ssf]kl]ti7f clea[4 ug{tyf cfk]gf]sdf0 ;/llft tj/af6 3/ k7fpg ;Sg]agfpg pkoQm tflnd kbf]g ug{o; kf7dqmd lgwf{0fsf]kφV nlo xfl] . ;/llft / dof]ot ab]zs /f]huf/sf nflu >ldsx?nf0{dfgl; s ?kdf tof/ ug{ / cf^gf]sdf0 ;bkofu] ug{k]l/t ug].

@=@ dVo p2]ox;

- Care Giver ; DaGwl tflnddf Ps?ktf Nofpg].
- ; f]l]ts 1fgsf ; fy}clwstd Joj xfl/s 1fg lbnfpg].
- kl]z]fsx;nf0{tflndsf nflu dfu]z]g kbf]g ug].
- ab]zs /f]huf/sf]lzn]; nfdf sφ/ lue/sf]sfd ug{hfg]sdfbf/x;nf0{l] b]z hfg' k] {ug{k]g]tof/ldf hfgsf/ agfpg].
- ; d:of k/}sf]v08df ; Dks{ug]:yfg jf lgsfox;sf]af/φ]f hfgsf/L kbf]g ug].
- sφ/ lue/n]ug{k]g]sfd / Joj xfl/sf]sfof]j ogdf sdfbf/nf0{; dl]f j g]fpg].
- JolQmut :jf:Yo, sdfs] ;/llf, xslxt jf/φ]f hfgsf/L u/f0{ sdfbf/sf] :jf:Yo / ;/lffsf]j ftj /of tof/ ug].
- j b]zs /f]hu/ ; Dj Gwl sfgö, ; Denf]f]kq nufotsf laifodf hfgsf/L lbg]lbnfpg].

@# kl]z]f0fsf]df]bd

kl]z]f0f dVotof g]k]nl efiffsf df]bdaf6 xg] . kf7dqmdsf]dfu cg'; f/ cu]hl / lxa]efiffsf] ; d] kofu] ul/g] .

@\$ nllft ; dX

o; kf7dqmdsf]nllft ; dXsf ?kdf j b]zs /f]huf/sf]lzn]; nfdf sφ/lue/df hfg]sdfbf/x; /xg]5g\ of]kf7dqmd cg?k tflnd lng k]]zsf plQ0f{xg' af65glo xg] .

@% kf7dqnd cj lw / kf7def/

of] kf7dqnd #) sfo{lbgsf] xg\$ / sh tflndsf] sfo\$06f !*) xg\$. pQm sfo\$06fdf ; ffl6ts slff &@ 306f -\$)Ü_ / kofufTds slff !)* 306f -^)^Ü_ xg]5 . s\$ / lue/n] Jojxf/ut sfo{ugkg]ePsf]x\$ kofufTds slffnf0{a9l ef/ lb0Psf]5 .

@^ ; xeful ; \$of

k]o\$ k6ssf]tflndsf nflu clwstd @% hgf; Dd ; xeful /v\$; lsg\$. kofufTds slff a9l ePsf]x\$ @) hgf pkoQm xg\$.

@& tflnd lj lw

tflndsf nflu kf7dqnd]tff\$sf klzlf0f lj lw; af/f tflnd lbkgkg]x\$5 . tflnd ; xeflutfdhs xg\$. vf; ul/ karg, 5nkm, ; d\$ sfo{ dl:tis dgyg, kZgf0/, 36gf ljj]gf, cl8of] lehjn k\$lg, kofufTds lj lw / cjnf\$g e\$0f cflb tflnd ; ~rfng ul/g\$. ljifoj:t\$] k\$[t cg'f/ klzlf0f lj lw kofu ugkb\$. klzlf0f lj lw pkofu ul/÷tflndsf] ; fy} klzlfylx\$sf]?lr lfdtf, cflbnf0{klg lj lw 5gf\$df \$bfg lb0g\$.

@* tflnd ; fdul

kf7dqnd]lglb{6 u/\$f lj ifout ; fdulx\$ kofu u/] tflnd ; DkGg ugkg]x\$5 .

@(klzifs / ; f] JoIStM

o; kf7dqnd cg'f/ tflnd lbgsf nflu j\$]zs /fhuf/ k\$4g jf\$[n]; Flst[u/\$f s\$ / lue/ tflnd ; ~rfng ug]; yfsf blf JoIQm / lj 1x\$ klzifs xgx\$. :gfts e0{a\$]zs /fhuf/

; Dalwt TOT InPsf]xgkg. pQm oflotf e0{j}bz /fhuf/sf lfgdf ; mlg e0{sfo{t tyf s0/ lue/sf]sfo{ul/ kmSPsf JolQm? -Returnee Migrant worker) cgej ; ft JolSt xg5g\

@!) tflnd ; ~rfng ugI; :yf

tflnd kpfos ; :yf; u ; Dalwt cfjZos Joj :yf

- tflnd lbg]; :yf lgodfg; f/ btf{/ gjls/Of ePsf]xgkgI
- PAN tyf VAT btf{ePsf]xgkgI.
- tflndsf nflu pkoQm -kof{t phofnf]/ cfjft hfj t ugI xf]xNnf gxg] slff sf]f slDtdf @% ju{ld6/, %) ju{ld6/sf]kpf]fids slff, !% ju{ld6/sf]sfofho slf, !% ju{ld6/sf]:6f] tyf k':tsfno / zfrfnosf]; fy}kmg{/sf]oy]6 Joj :yf xgkgI
- laBtsf]lgoldt cfklt{-; fhf/ jf sound proof Generator sf]Joj :yf xg' kgI.
- tflndnf0{cfjZos kgI kpf]fids ; fdu]sf]kof{t Joj :yf xgkgI
- :gfts e0{TOT InPsf]; fy}j}bz /fhuf/sf]laifoj :t' aet]sf]JolQm klz]fs xgkgI / Care Giver sf]sfd ul/ kmSPsf]JolQm klz]fs xg; Sg].
- ab]zs /fhuf/ k46 jfB6 :jlst kf7dqmd cg?k tflnd ; ~rfng xgkgI
- tflnd kl/De ug{cl3 :ynut canfsgsf nflu pkoQm ; :yfx;sf]klxrfg u/}sf] xgkgI
- tflnd ; ~rfng k] {tflndsf]sfo{tflnsf / klz]lffylx;sf]lj j /Of ab]zs /fhuf/ ljefu / a}f]k+ jfBsf]; lrjfnodf clgj fo?kdf kZ ePsf]xgkgI
- tflnd ; ~rfng ugI; :yfn]j}bz /fhuf/ Joj ; fol -Recruiting Agency) jf Ph]6 -Recruiting Agent) sf]sfd ug{gxg]
- dNof]gdf ; km xg]; xefulnf0{tfl]sPsf]9fFdf kdf0fkq lbg' kgI
- c; km xg]klz]lffylx;n]kgMk/Liff lbgkgI
- klz]lffylx;n]tflnddf Gogtd ()Ü ?h' xflh/ ePsf]xg' kgI.

@!! dNof]g

o; tflndsf ; xefulx;n]; s}f 1fg, wf/Off / ; lxx;sf]dNof]g k]o\$; qdf nuftf/ dNof]g ljwaf6 ugkg]xG5 . tflndsf]z?df, k] {k/Liff / tflnd ; dft ePkI5 pQ/fw{k/Liff ln0g]5 . k] {k/Liffdf ; flwPsf kZgx; pQ/fw{k/Liffdf clgj fo?kdf ; flgk5{. pQ/fw{k/Liffdf yk kZgx; klg ; flw] dNof]g ug{; lsG5 . lzsf0{kl/lf0sf nflu jfB} CTEVT / ; Dalwt tflnd lbg]; :yfsf]; mlgtdf xg5 .

kf7osd]sf]9fFf

Ifq	laifoj :t'	klzlf of ef/			slknot
		; flGts klf -306f / ldgφ_	kφflfids klf -366f / ldgφ_	hDdf -306f / ldgφ_	
tflnd j f/] hfgsf/l	tflndsf]p27o / dxTj	#) ld		#) ld=	
aφ]zs /f]huf/ ; DaGwl cfwf/et hfgsf/l	aφ]zs /f]huf/ / o; sf]l:yIt	! 3		0 1 #	
	3/h' sfdbf/ / sφ/lue/sf]cy{ kl/efiff / sφ/lue/n]ugkgI sfoξ	! 3	30 ld	1 # 30 ld	
	kφV uGtJo dhS Oh/fon j f/] hfgsf/l - wd{ ; s]t, rf8kj { rfnrng, Joj xf/ cflb_	! 3		#) dl ! 3 #) dl	
	aφ]zs /f]huf/sf nflu kj {tof/l	! 3	30 ld	1 # 30 ld	
	k yfg kj {ugkgI s'fxξ / ; /lft ofqf	! 3	30 ld	1 # 30 ld	
	uGtJo dhSdf sfdbf/n]Wbfg lbg' kgI s'fxξ	! 3		0 1 #	
	:j bξ lkmfξf]tof/L Pj d\ kgPξls/of	! 3		0 1 #	
	aφ]zs /f]huf/df ; aUg lgsfoξ af/]hfgsf/l	#) ld	1 #	1 # 30 ld	
	cfkaf; g / cfkj f; l sfdbf/xξsf clwsf/	! 3)	1 #	
	lj kξof / o; sf]; bkofl	#) ld	30 ld	1 #	

	o; Ifqsf]hDdf	(3 #) dl	# 3 #) dl	!# 3	!#
a)lzs /f]huf/ af/]cGo hfgsf/l	a)lzs /f]huf/ ; DaGwl g]kfnsf] sfgg	! 3	0	1 #	
	uGtJo dh]ssf]>d sfgg - 0h/fon_	! 3	0	1 #	
	Jo; ; fo hGo ; /lff / :j f:Yo	#) ld	30 ld	1 #	
	dlxnf sdbf/sf]cfd; /lff / lj z]f t]lndsf]cfj Zostf	#) ld	30 ld	1 #	
	Pr=cf0{el= ; s]dOf / arf]psf nflu ; /lft ofg Joj xf/	! 3	! 3	@ 3	
	n]us lx;f / o; jf6 arfj6	! 3		1 #	
	o; Ifqsf]hDdf	5 #	2 #	7 #	7
; ~rf/ / efiff ; lk	af]h] j f 0; f/faf6 ul/g]; #f/	#) ld	30 ld	1 #	
	Psf]x]f]/ bf]x]f]; ~rf/	#) ld	30 ld	1 #	
	; s]p ; gf0 / lgw\$S af]hf0{	#) ld	1 #	1 # 30 ld	
	; dfgelt / k}al	#) ld	1 #	1 # 30 ld	
	6]hknf]g / sDko6/sf]k]p]f]u	#) ld	1 #	1 # 30 ld	
	kq klqsf / cGo hfgsf/l d]hs ; fdul	#) ld	30 ld	1 #	
	lxa"/ cu]hl efiff	\$ 3 #) ld	8 #	12 # 30 ld	
	o; Ifqsf]hDdf	& 3 #) ld	12 # 30 ld	20 #	20
x]rfx tyf ; /; knf0{	; /; knf0\$]cfj Zostf / dx]j	1 #	30 ld	1 # 30 ld	
	cgxf/ / d]vsf]; knf0{	30 ld	1 #	1 # 30 ld	
	gfs, sfg / cf]f]sf]; knf0{	30 ld	1 #	1 # 30 ld	

xft v\$fsf]; knf0{/ x]rfx	30 Id	1 #	1 # 30 Id	
sžsf]x]rfx	30 Id	1 #	1 # 30 Id	
5fnfsf]x]rfx	30 Id	1 #	1 # 30 Id	
nuf kŋgI-8f0k/ ; dŋ_	30 Id	2 #	2 # 30	
sk8fsf]; knf0{	30 Id	1 #	1 # 30 Id	
/f]huf/bftfsf]lsl; d / Joj xf/	1 #	1 #	2 #	
lj /fdlsf]x]rfx / /f]ux?af/] ; fdfŋo hfgsf/L	30 Id	1 # 30 Id	2 #	
; j]j Joj :yfkŋ, cgzŋ; g / wŋtŋf{	1 #	1 # 30 Id	2 # 30 Id	
lj bfsf lbgdf ug{kŋgI sfdx?	30 Id	1 # 30	2 #	
3/sf]; knf0{	30 Id	1 #	1 # = 30 Id =	
pkof]udf cfpg]; fdulx; sf] ; /; knf0{	30 Id	2 #	2 # 30 Id	
efŋ; fsf]fsf]; knf0{/ ; hfj 6	30 Id	2 #	2 # 30 Id	
pks/0fx; sf]x]rfx / ; knf0{	1 #	1 # 30 Id	2 # 30 Id =	
oŋŋ; nsf]kŋf] / ; Afŋf	30 Id	1 #	1 # 30 Id =	
lkŋhsf]kŋf] / ; Afŋf	30 Id	2 #	2 # 30 Id	
df0sf] ŋ / lj Bt rhfŋsf]kŋf] / ; Afŋf	30 Id	1 #	1 # 30 Id	
j fl; Ē dl]zgsf]kŋf] / ; Afŋf	30 Id	1 #	1 # 30 Id	
j fy?d ; fdul]sf]kŋf] / ; Afŋf	30 Id	1 #	1 # 30	
a]s sf]fsf]; knf0{/ ; hfj 6	30 Id	1 #	1 # 30	
; og slfsf]; knf0{/ ; hfj 6	30 Id	1 #	1 # 30	
l6=el= sf]kŋf] / ; Afŋf	30 Id	30 Id	1 #	
l]xnŋŋ/sf]kŋf] / ; Afŋf	30 Id	1 #	1 # 30 Id	
0:qlsf]kŋf] / ; Afŋf	30 Id	1 # 30 Id	2 #	
ysf0 dfg{/ ; ŋg ; xof] ugI	30 Id	1 #	1 # 30 Id	
edŋf / ; Dksŋf ; xof]	30 Id	1 #	1 # 30 Id	
; t]ŋf j]hdf Wbfg lbgkŋI s'fx;	30 Id	1 #	1 # 30 Id	
enfs'; f/L / lj rf/ cfbfg kŋfg	1 #	1 #	2 #	

	vñ tyf dgf]-hgffds sfo{x	1 #	1 #	2 #	
	; fdfhsls/of	1 #	2 #	3 #	
	cfj Zostf jf rfxgfsf]klxrfg	1 #	! 3	2 #	
	o; lřsf]hDdf	18 # 30 ld	#& 3	55 # 30ld	55MO
ahf/ tyf dgf]-hg	uñ] /l	30 ld	15 ld	45 ld	
	l8kf600n :6f]	30 ld	15 ld	45 ld	
	Day club	30 ld	15 ld	45 ld	
	; fj hlgS kfs{	30 ld	15 ld	45 ld	
	a\$sf]kõf]÷ATM	1 #	30 ld	1 # 30 ld	
	lan ltgI	1 #	30 ld	1 # 30 ld	
	o; lřsf]hDdf	4 #	2 #	6 #	6
ksfpg]/ vj fpg]	slsĚ -kfssnf_	1 # 30 ld	3 #	4 # 30 ld	
	a\$krfi6, n-r / l8g/	1 # 30 ld	3 #	4 # 30 ld	
	kñkñhaf6 tfhf h'; tof/l	2 #	6 #	8 #	
	lrof / skñsf]tof/l	1 #	2 #	3 #	
	6f]6/sf]kõf] / :of68lj r tof/l	2 #	6 #	8 #	
	bñw Pj -kñkñh h6o kl/sf/xç	2 #	4 #	6 #	
	c08f, df; ' / df5fsf kl/sf/xç	3 #	4 #	7 #	
	; kxçsf]tof/l	2 #	4 #	6 #	
	l8; jf; / kõf]sf]; kñf0{	3 #	4 #	7 #	
	o; lřsf]hDdf	18 #	36 #	54 #	54MO
kfylds pkrf/ ; jf tyf x]rfx cgludg	kfylds pkrf/ afs;				
	kñ]bfsf]kfylds pkrf/	30 ld	1 #	1 # 30 ld	
	l8xf08}g	45 ld	30 ld	1 # 15 ld	
		30 ld	30 ld	1 #	

	/ut j Ubfst]kfylds pkrf/	45 ld	30 ld	1 # 15 ld	
	6fpsf]bv\$]kfylds pkrf/	30 ld	30 ld	1 #	
	?wfvf\$] / Hj /f]	30 ld	30 ld	1 #	
	8fS6/; u ; Dks{/ cf]fwl ;]g	1 #	1 #	2 #	
	gf8lsf]rfn, /Qmrfk, Hj /f]/ ; u/ dfkg	1 #	2 #	3 #	
	o; If]sf]hDdf	5 # 30 ld	6 # 30 ld	12 #	12MD0
cfktsfnlg Joj :yfkq	cfktsfnlg Joj :yfkq	30 ld	30 ld	1 #	
	e0{fnf]	15 ld	30 ld	45 ld	
	cfunful / b36gf	30 ld	30 ld	1 #	
	o4l:ylt (Warfare)	30 ld	30 ld	1 #	
	rf]l tyf 8s]l	15 ld	15 ld	30 ld	
	cnfd\$]k0f]u	30 ld	15 ld	45 ld	
	; \$ol/6l; E ; Dks{	30 ld	30 ld	45 ld	
	o; If]sf]hDdf	3 #	3 #	6 #	6
	sh 306f	&@ 306f	!)*	!*)	!*)
	kl zlf0f ef/	\$) Ü	^) Ü		

l; sf0{pknlAw

lfq	laifoj :t'	l; sf0 pknlAw			klzlf0f lalw	; fdulj	s}knot
		1fg	; lk	clej lQ			
; lk lj sf; tflnd j f/]	sø/ lue/ ; Da6wl ; lk lj sf; tflndsf] p27o / dxlj	sø/lue/n]ug{kgl sdfs j f/df ; 7fl6ts Pj +oj xfl/s 1fg xfl; n ug5g\	tfl]sPsf]sfd 06f6bf/Ltfsf ; fy ; Dk6g ug{lfdtf lj sf; ugI; Sg5g\	cfldlge{ xg tyf c6onf0{/fo ; emfj lbg klta4 xg5g\	k ttl / 5nkm	dfs{ kq, rf6{ kf]6/	
a}lzs /fhuf/ j f/] cfwf/et hfgsf/l	gkfndf a}lzs /fhuf/ / o:sf] cj:yf	gkfndf a}lzs /fhuf/sf] cj:yf, ofubfg, ; d:of / cj ; /x2 j f/df hfgsf/l kkt ug5g\	a}lzs /fhuf/df hfg] ; Da6wdf :j lg0f6 ug{ ; Sg]lfdtfsf]lj sf; xg5, dfgl; s tof/Lsf nflu ; lfd xg5g\	a}lzs /fhuf/sf]cy{ dxlj, hf]vd, knf0bfsf j f/df j emfpg / :j lg0f6 ug{; Sg5g\	- 5nkm - k tts/of - Power point presentation -Ducument lj t/of	Power point dfs{ kq - ^nlk rf6{ j f8{	
3/h' sdbf/ / sø/ lue/ cy{ / kl/efiff sø/ lue/n]ug{kgl sfo{x2	3/h' sdbf/ / sø/ lue/ j f/]aemg]5g\pglx2n] ug{kgl sdfs j f/df hfgsf/l kkt ug5g\	3/h' sdbf/ / sø/ lue/ j f/]le6gtf 5&dfpg]5g\ sø/ lue/n]ug]sfd aemg / e6g ; Sg5g\	sø/ lue/sf nflu ; lk / of]otf j 9fpg ; lsø ?kdf nflu kg5g, ; flyef0{; 5nkm ug] a9l hfgsf/l lng] sfo6f nflu kg5g\	- 5nkm - ; dx sfo{ - Lecture	" "		

	<p>aɒlɪz /fɪhuf/sf nflu kj {tof/L</p>	<p>aɒlɪz /fɪhuf/df ugkgɪ dfgl; s tof/L 3/ kl/jf/sf] Joɪ :yfkg, kf; kfɔ{ eliff, >d :jls[t, lj df, :jf:Vo k/Lif0f jf/]hfgsf/L kɪt ugɟg\</p>	<p>3/kl/jf/sf]j Gbf] :t ldnfpɡ ; Sgɟg\ cfj Zos ; j}sfuhft tof/ ug{; lfd xgɟg\ ; lk l; Sg]5g\ ;</p>	<p>3/kl/jf/sf]j Gbf] :t ldnfpɡ]5g\ sfuhftxɟ ; fydf /Vgɟg\o; jf/]c?nf0{ ; eɪfj ; Nnfx lbg ; Sgɟg\ ;</p>	<p>- gdɟf cɪbog - lgj ɒg kɪf/fd egɪ - 5nkm u/fpg]</p>	<p>gdɟf kɪf/fd, >Jobfo ; fdul / cɒo sfuhft</p>	
	<p>kɪyfg kj {ug{ kgɪs/fxɟ / ; /lɪft ofqf</p>	<p>kɪyfg kj {cled'vɪs/0f tɪnd lng'kgɪk}f, eliff kf; kfɔ{ s/f/kq ; fydf /Vg' kgɪs/f, xj f0{ofqf cɪbɒfudg jf/]hfgsf/L kɪt ugɟg\ ;</p>	<p>- cled'vɪs/0f tɪnd kɪt ugɟg\ - cfj Zos sfuhftxɟ Joɪ :yf ug{; Sgɟg\ - sɪdbf/÷sɪkɒlsf] 7ɪɪfgf kɪt ug{ ; Sgɟg\ ;</p>	<p>- tɪnd j dɪɪnd ; /lɪft ofqfsf nflu tɪk/ /xg] - kl/jf/nf0{klg kf; kfɔ{ s/f/kq nufotsf dxɪj k0f{ sfuhft ! kɪt 5fɟg] 5g\ 7ɪɪfgf kɪt ugɟg\ ;</p>	<p>- gdɟf sfuhft - >Jobfo ; fdul kɒzɒ -; dɪ sfo{</p>	<p>kf; kfɔ{ eliff >d >Jo bfo ; fdul</p>	
	<p>sɒ/ lue/sf nflu dVo uɟtJo / uɟtJo bɟdf sɪdbf/n] ɪbfg lbgkgɪ s/fxɟ</p>	<p>sɒ/ lue/sf nflu ; /lɪft dVo uɟtJo jf/] pQm bɟdf kɪkɪ5 s]s]ugkgɪs]ug{ xg]/ s]ug{xg]s/fj f/] hfgsf/L kɪt ugɟg\ ;</p>	<p>cfkɪngf]nflu uɟtJo bɟxɟ , /fɪhuf/bɪtf rog ug{; Sgɟg\ /fɪhuf/bɪtfsf]bɟdf cfkɪn]s]s]sɪd ug{ xɟ5÷xɟg, lj zɪɪ ɪbfg lbg'kgɪs/f aɪɪsf xgɟg\ ;</p>	<p>sɪd ug{xg]bɟdf kɪkɪ5 ug{xg] gɪg] / dVo ?kɪf ɪbfg lbg]s/fj f/]5nkm ug{xk hfgsf/L lng tɪk/ xg]. uɟtJo bɟ rog ug{ ; dy{xgɟg\ ;</p>	<p>bɟxɟsf] gɪd, gSzf bɪfpg] 5nkm u/fpg] Lecture lbg]</p>	<p>OHP bɟsf] gɪd gSzf, Sɪl pɪfx/0fxɟsf] case</p>	

	:j bž lkmtfšf] tof/L Pj d\ kg/Psls/of	s/f/ cj lw / eliffsf]Eofb ; lSpkl5 :j bž kmsg' kbš, 3/ kl/jf/ / ; dbfodf kj]t /df0{a: gkg]s/f aengšg\ šg\	s/f/ cj lw / eliffsf] Dofb j f/]xšsf /fVgšg\ aenš ; Sgšg\ :j bž kmsg' l6s6, k}f j f/]; fdull hfxf]ug{; Sgšg\ of]hgf j gfpg]šg\ šg\	l6s6, k}f, dxTj kOf{ ; fdull ; fydf /fVgšg\ ; dodf :j bž kmsg' šg\,cfkngf]of]hgf cg' f/ kl/jf/ / ; dbfodf ldl n a: g tof/ xgšg\ šg\	5nkm, 36yf, lj j]rgf of]hgf thšf, k]t'tls/of	l6s6, kf; kfšf{ audio, visual	
	aš]zs /f]huf/df ; mlg lgsfoxš hfgsf/l	aš]zs /f]huf/nf0{Jojl:yt ug{; mlg dšqno, laefu, j fšf{Gofofwls/of, lgo]uxš / cšo ; š ; :yfxš j f/] hfgsf/l k]kt ugšg\ šg\	; Dalšwt lgsfon]v]lg] eldsf af/]yxf kfpg] cfj Zos ; xof]u k]kt ug{; Sg]xgšg\ šg\	cfkngf]xs clwsf/ k]ktldf ; slš xg' ; d:of kb{; xof]u lng ; Sg]p4f/ xg ; Sg]xg' kbš . sfdbf/sf]; hfn tof/ ul/ bjfj lbg ; dy{xgšg\ šg\	Lecture, 5nkm Power pion presentation	OHP dfs{ kš, dšfsf8{ šoh lkš6	
	cfk]f; g / cfk]f; l sfdbf/ j f/] clwsf/	cfk]f; l sfdbf/ / ltglxš sf] kl/jf/sf]; b:oxš sf] clwsf/sf j f/šf kl]z]ffyl{ ; r] xgšg\ šg\	cfk]f; gdf /xšf cfkngf clwsf/ xgg\ xg]ePdf šš olgog nufot cšo ; š ; :yfxš sf]; xof]u lng / cfkngf]xs clwsf/ k]kt ug{; lfd xgšg\ šg\	sfdbf/xš cfkngf xs clwsf/ k]t ; hu / ; slš xgšg\ šg\	k]t'tls/of, 5nkm kžgpQ/	UN / ILO sf] sfdbf/sf clwsf/ ; Dašwl b: tfj]h	

	lj k7f0f / o:sf] ; bkorfu	sdfPsf]k}f hfufpg' k5{ kmhh vr{gug[e6g]1fg kkt x65 . JolQm/ x08l dfkkt k}f k7fpg' x66, alsE / dgl 66; km/ PhQ; laf6 k7fpg'k5{/ o:tf ; :yfsf] jf/df hfgsf/L kfpq]5g\	cfDbfglsf]hfufj 6 xg5 . e/kbf] ljZjfl; nf]/ l56f] alsE ; jfaf6 k}f k7fpg ; lfd xg5g\	ldtJool xg]afgl a:g5 . e/kbf] tl/sfaf6 k}f k7fpg] s'/fsf]x\$sf /fVgsf ; fy{to:tf]k}f pTkfbgzln lfd nufgl ug{pTk]t xg5g\	k t'tls/Of, 5nkm kZgpQ/ field visit ; dx sfo{	cWbog kq d7fsf8{ ; f0g kq Go8 lk6	
ab]zs /fhuf/ jf/] c6o hfgsf/L	ab]zs /fuf/ ; Da6wl gkfnst] sfg6	Ohfht kajfnf ; :yf / sfdbf/n]kfnf ugkg] sfg6sf jf/df hfgsf/L kkt ug5g\ ; fy}7luPdf ab]zs /fhuf/ laefu / /fhbtjff; df ph/L / ; Dks{ug[kg]s/f yxf kfpq5g\	d6kfj / sDkgsf u7sfg6l sfd eP u/] sf/jxl rnfpg ; Sg5g\ cfkth]kfnf ug[kg]sfd / stJo kfnf ug{; lfd xg] 5g\ 7luPdf sfg6l sf/jxlsf nflu kxn ug{; Sg5 5g\	d6kfj / ; :yfn]cfkth klt plrt sfd Jojxf/ ug[kg]wf/Ofsf]lj sf; x65 , ; fy}cfkth] tfl]sPsf]stJo kfnf ug{kltj 4 /xg]5g\	; dx cWbog k t'tls/Of kfj / Kj f066, 5nkm, kZgpQ/	cWbog kq d7fsf8{ ; f0g kq Go8 lk6	
	u6tJo dh5sf] >d sfg6 -Oh/fon lj zif.	; Da6wlt dh5n]ckgfPsf] sfdbf/sf]xs clwsf/ / sfg6 jf/]hfgsf/L kkt ug5g\ h:tf]M6ogtd tnj, c6o ; lj wf, lj bf, lj df, ; gfsf]; /lff cflb	sfdbf/n]cfkth ; Da6wl sfg6 kfnf ug{; lfd xg5g\ >d sfg6n] lb0Psf]xs clwsf/ / ; lawf kkt ug{; lfd xg5g\	sfg6l pkrf/ kfpq ; lfd xg5g\ sfg6sf] kfnf ug{tof/ xg5f ; fy}xs, clwsf/, ; lj wf / ; /lffsf]nflu kxn ug5g\	5nkm, k t'tls/Of	cWbog kq d7fsf8{ ; f0g kq Go8 lk6	
	Joj ; foh6o ; /lff / :jf:Yo	sfdbf/n]u6tJo bZdf cfkth] ug]sfdsf]hf]vd / ; /lft xg]pkfox; sf jf/df yxf kfpq]5g\	sd hf]vdk0f{sfd 5g6 ug{; r] xg ; Sg]5g\ cfkth]sfd ubf{; /lft xg]tl/sf ckgfpg ; Sg5g\	sdfaf6 xg]vt/f / hf]vdaf6 cfkthf0{ hfufpg / cfkth] :jf:Yo l7s /fVgdf tof/ xg5g\ ; fj wfglkj \$ sfd ug5g\	36yf cWbog, 5nkm, k t'tls/Of kZg pQ/, kofufds cleo	36yf, 6oh lk6, dfs{ kq, kfylds pkrf/ ; fdull, Safety goods, kfj /Kj f066	

	dlxnf sfdbf/sf]cftd ; /lff / lj zlf tflndsf] JoJ :yf	cfkngf]; /lffsf nflu ckgfpg' kg]ztsf]sf]hfgsf/L lngf5g\ dlxnf ; j nls/of / z; Qnls/of tyf sφ/ lue/ lj zlf tflndsf]afw ug5g\	cfTd ; /lffsf pkfox; ckgfpg ; Sg5g\ ; j nls/of / zzQnls/ofdf j n kφofpg5g\ lj zlf ; lk l; Sg5g\ ;	; /nls/of / z; lQs/ofsf]nflu k}jL ug{tTk/ /xl cftd ; /lffsf]pkfox; df ; rj /xg5g\ sfd; u ; Dal6wt tflndsf s'/f JoJ xf/df ptfg5g\ ;	kfj /kj f06 kφzφ, tnkm, kzgfφ/ ;	DHP Goh lkφ6, dfs{ kφ ;	
	Pr=cf04e= ; sφof / j rfp sfNFLu ; /lft ofφ JoJ xf/	Pr=cf04e= / P8\sf]kl/ro, ; sφof xbf b]vg]cj :yfx; Pj d'nlf0fx; sf j f/φf yxf kfpgsf ; fy}o; af6 j rfp ug]pkfox; efg ; Sg5g\ ; ød, x:t dyg / kl/jf/ lgo]hgsf ; fwgx; sf]kφf] ug]Ps lj Zjfl; nf]; fyl; u dfq ofφ ; Dks{ug]j f/] hfgsf/L kφt ug]5g\ ;	Pr=cf04e=sf j f/φf ; g]g; g]JoJ xf/sf j f/φf c?nf0{; enfpjg] 5g\cfkth]klg Pr=cf04e= hf]vd /lxt JoJ xf/ ckgfpg ; Sg5g\ ; ød ug{ kφf; ug5g\ ofφ ; Dks{j fx\$ c6o dgf]Ghgsf pkfo ckgfpg] kl/jf/ lgo]hgsf]; fwgx; sf] kφf] ug5g\ ;	Pr=cf04e= j f/] hfgsf] dxTj afw ug5g\ Pr=cf04e=; sφofaf6 j Rg]JoJ xf/klt zts{/ klta4 xg5g\Pr=cf04e= sφof ePdf To; kl5sf ; j }cj :yfx; klt oslg xg :j R5f hufpg]. ; /lft ofφ ; Dks{j f/]:ki6 xg]5g\ . c6o dgf]Ghg tkφ dg nufpg5g\ ofφ ; Dks{ubf{kl/jf/ lgo]hgsf ; fwgsf] kφf] ug{tTk/ xg5g\ ;	8sd]6k kφzφ, 5nkm ;	lrq rf6{ uφ sf8{ ; 0{ l; l/Gh, wfl/nf cf]hf/ Gohlkφ6, dφfsf8{ ; f0gkφ, s08d ;	
	n]us lx:f / o; j f6 arfj6	n]us lx:f o:sf lsl; d / arfpsf tl/sfx? aem]5g	3/η'lx:fj f6 arfp ug{; lfd xg5g	; Deflj t 3/η'lx:fj f6 hf]ug kφf; /t /xg] 5g . 3/η'lx:f ePdf sfgg]l pkrf/ vf]hl ug5g .	Lecture 5nkm, ; dx sfo{	kf]6/ ^nlk rf6{leh]n	

; -rf/ ; lk / efiif 1fg	afh] tyf 0; f/faf6 ul/g]; -rf/	afh] j f 0zf/f u/] ul/g] ; -rf/ j f/]hfgsf/L u/fpg]	cfj fh, zAbfy{ j fh]ldf g/dkgf, ; fldKotf, xfpelp, dvfs[t, cfVfsf] ; DaGw ldnfP/ aff]g] lfdtfsf]lj sf; ugI	aff]bf j f 0zf/f ubf{ k 6tf xg' kg]s/f dxz'; u/fpg].	; dx sfo{ / 5nkm	d}fsf8{ kfj /kf0G6	
	Psfxf]f] bxf]f] ; -rf/	Psfxf]f] / bxf]f] ; -rf/ j f/]k 6dfpg]	Psfxf]f] / bxf]f] ; -rf/ alrsf]km/s 56dfpg]; lk lj sf; u/fpg].	Psfxf]f] ; Grf/ eGbf bxf]f]k}fj sf/L xG5 eGg]s/fdf x\$sf /Vg ; Sg]agfpg].	k}f]f]ds cEof; / cGtlsof	lrq :6] g/L ; fdull	
	; lso ; gf0 / lgw\$s afhf0{	; lso ; gf0{/ lgw\$s afhf0{j f/]afw u/fpg].	; Gbf Wofg lbg] aStfnf0{aff]g kf] fxg ugI ; enfj lbg]aenf sf s/f ?h' u/fpg] gaenf sf] s/f ; flg]/ aff]bf csfhf0{lrQ gbVg] u/L lgw\$s xg]vlj lj sf; u/fpg].	csf\$ s/f ; lso / ; edtfsf ; fy eP/ ; Gg' / cfkm lgw\$s eP/ aff]g' kg]s/fdf olsG u/fpg].	k}f]f]ds cEof; / kZgf0/	kfj /kj f0G6 / d}fsf8{	
; dfgelt / k}al	; dfgelt ux0f ugI/ ; sf/flds Joj xf/sf]k}jL ugI tl/sfx; k 6dfpg].	k/fgelt -; dfgelt_ ux0f ugI/ k}al ugI; lk lasf; u/fpg].	x}rfx ; DaGwL ;]f kbfosn]; xfgelt ux0f ugI/ k}al ugI k5{eGg]; f} lj sf; u/fpg].	clego / 5nkm	kfj /kj f0G6 Gohlk06, d}fsf8{		

	6]nehg, sDko6/ -; bkof] ug]	ol pks/Ofx; vf]g] sfo\$dx; ; Gg]tyf xg]/ aGb ug]tl/sf hfgsf/L u/fpg].	ol pks/Ofx; vf]g] / sfo\$dx; b]fpg]tyf loglx;nf0{aGb ug] blftf lj sf; ug]	ol pks/Ofx; kof]u ug{cfk] blf xg' k5{ eGg]s'/fdf c7f6 u/fpg].	kof]u]ds cEof; / kZgfQ/ /	6]nehg, sDko6/ /	
	kq klqsf / c6o hfgsf/L dhs ; fdulx;	kq klqsf / ; Gb]zdhs c6o ; fdul] k]kt ug]/ k9g lbg]tyf yGsofpg] j f/]f k]6dfpg].	ol ; fdul] pknAw u/fpg]/ yGsofpg] 9E lj sf; u/fpg].	;]f kbfosn]o:tf ; fdulx; sf] Joj :yfkG ug]k5{ eGg]s'/fdf p] ; stf hufpg].	k]z6 / kZgfQ/ /	kqklqsf, leQ]kfqf] kf]6/ kDkn6 /	
	lxa]/ cu]hl efiff	clf/, zAb / ; fwf/Of j fsox; -bl]gs Joj xf/df cfpg] j f/]f hfgsf/L lbnfpg].	clf/, zAb / j fso n]yg / af]g]; lk lj sf; u/fpg].	hg b]zdf cfk] hfg] xf] To; b]zsf]efiff / cu]hl clgj fo{ ?kdf hfgg' kg] s'/fdf lj Zj :t u/fpg].	kof]u]ds cEof; /	clf/ / zAbsf8{tyf ; /n k':tsx;	
x]rxf tyf ; /; kmf0{ - cfk]gf]/ Employer bj }	; /; kmf0{sf] cfjZostf / dx]j	; /; kmf0{sf]cfjZostf / dx]j af]w u/fpg]	; /; kmf0{ug]; lk lj sf; u/fpg].	; /; kmf0{ug]kg] s'/fdf dx; ; ug] u/fpg]	cj :yf, cl]bog / kZgfQ/ /	ca:yfx; hg]fpg] ; fdfu]	
	cgxf/ / d]vsf]; kmf0{	bfE dfk]g] s]Nnf ug]/ dv wg]/ x]rxf j f/]f k]6 kfg]	bfE dfk]g] s]Nnf ug]/ dv wg]; lk lj sf; u/fpg] Aob]kfn{ j f/] hfgsf/L lbg].	bfE, dv / cgxf/sf] ; kmf0{lgoldt ?kdf ug]kg]s'/fdf x]sf /f]g / kfngf ug{ ; Sg]agfpg].	kof]u]ds cEof; /	a] , k]6, ; fag, kfgl /	

gfs, sfg / cf7fsf]; knf0{	ol cEx; sf]; knf0{j f/df k 6dfpg].	gfsn]kfgl tf6g]/ lgsfNg] cf7fdf kfgl 5dfkg]/ k5g] sfgdf ?j fn]; knf ug{tl/sfdf l; kfn' agfpg]. ol cux; ; knf0{ug{9E lasf; u/fpg].	gfs, sfg / cf7fsf]; knf0{ug{kg]s/fdf olsg u/fpg]	kofu]f]ds cEof;	?j f, kfgl ; fag	
xft, v\$fsf] ; knf0{/ x]rfx	xft tyf v\$fsf]; knf0{/ kn6gaf6 arfpg] g/d / dhfod /fVg]j f/df afw u/fpg]	ol cux; ; knf0{ ug{9E lj sf; u/fpg].	xft, v\$fsf gE sf6g]; knf ug{/ loglx; sf]5fnf g/d /fVg' kg]s/fdf ; r] u/fpg].	kofu]f]ds cEof;	g]h s6, ; fag, kfgl, k6s6/	
szsf]x]rfx	6fpsf]gx'fpg] sz ; 'sfpg] sf] / Joblkfn{ j f/df hfgsf/l u/fpg].	szsf nflu pkoOm xg]; k' 5gf6 ug{/ o; sf]kofu] u/] sz ; knf ug{ 8ko/sf]kofu] u/l ; sf0{sz sf] j f6g' kg]eP j f6g] cflb ; lkx; lj sf; u/fpg]/ Joblkfn{ k'ofpg].	sz ; knf ug{kg] s/fdf dgg'u/fpg].	kofu]f]ds cEof;	; dk', sf0of] 8ko/ t]h cflb	
5fnfsf] x]rfx	hlp gx'fpg]/ a8l nf] g kofu] ug{lj lw; cj ut u/fpg]	gx'fpg]/ nf] g kofu] ug{tl/sfdf cEo:t u/fpg].	gx'fpg' kg]sf/0fx; dgg'u/fpg].	kofu]f]ds cEof;	; fag, kfgl a8lnf] g	

8f0k/ tyf nuf klgI	8f0k/sf]kpfu ug{tyf gxf0; s]kl5 j flx/ hfF / kms]kl5 nuf klgI{kgI s/fx; ; ; lrt ugI.	cfj Zostf cg' f/ 8f0k/ / nuf klgI/ lbg]tl/sfx;df cEof; u/fpg].	cfaZostf cg' f/ 8f0k/ / nuf klgI kgI{s/fx;df ljZjf; u/fpg].	kpfu]fds cEof;	nufx;	
sk8fsf] ; knf0{	; fab jf ; km(kpfu u/] xftn]jf jf; dl]zg kpfu u/] nuf wg' kgI]oxf]f j tfg].	; fab bNg] ; knf kpfu ugI df8g] bfu x6fpg]/ jf; dl]zg kpfu ugI ; lkx; lj sf; u/fpg].	nufpg / ; Tgdf kpfu ugI tyf c6o kpfu]ngsf sk8fx; ; knf /Vg' kgI{s/fsf] x]sf /Vg nufpg].	kpfu]fds cEof; / ca:yf lj Zn]f0f	nuf, ; fab, ; knf j fl; E dl]zg tyf 8f0E dl]zg	
la/fdlsf] x]rf/	lj /fdlnf0{cf]fwl vj fpg' cgsh xg]vfgf tof/ kf/] vj fpg] df} d cg' f/ Gofgf]j f l; tn u/fpg]/ ; knf0df Wbfg lbgkgI{s/fx; atfpg]	: jf:Vosdl]sf] ; Nnfx -hfF] ny]sf]khf{ k9g] 7ls dfqdf cf]fwl vj fpg] cgsh xg] vfgf tof/ ugI/ vj fpg] tyf ; \$tk u/fpg]/ zf/l/s tyf jftfj/0flo ; knf0{ugI; lkx; lj sf; ugI.	;]f lbg]h]la/fdlsf] x]rfx clgj fo{?kn] ug]kgI{s/f :jlsf/ u/fpg].	clego / kZgf0/	; xefulx; cf]fwl, vfg] s/f	
la/fdlsf]/fu / c6o /fu x? j f/]; fdf6o hfgsf/l	lj /fdlsf]/fu tyf laleGg /fu x?sf j f/df ; fdf6o hfgsf/l knf t ug]g\	laleGg /fu x? j f/] ; fdf6o hfgsf/l ln0{lj /fdlsf] pkrf/sf nflu kxn ug{/ ; tsf ckgfpfg ; Sg]g\	/fu]sf]pkrf/ u/fpg / arfpgsf nflu ; fawfgl ckgfpfg k5{eGg]s/fdf ljZj:t xg]g\	5nkm, kZgf0/ clego		

	; j;u Joj :yfkq, cgzf; g / w;tf	cgzf; g kfnqsf] cfj Zostf / sfdsf] l; nl; nfdw w;tf /fVg tyf ; j;u Joj :yfkq j f/] hfgsf/l k;kt ug;g\	cgzfl; t xg, w;{ e0{sfd ug{/ ; j;u Joj :yfkq ug{/; lk xfl; n ug;g\	cgzf; gdf a:g, w;tf /fVg / ; ;edtf /fVg'k5{e;g] dxzz ug;g\	Leecture 5nkm, tyf k;g;f/ Pj + cEof;		
	lj b;sf lbgdf ug;g;sf;dx?	lab;sf]; dodf vfgkfg, vfB kb;fy;sf]k;f;u tyf Joj xf/df kfnqf ug;g;g] laifosf j f/df hfgsf/l k;kt ug;g\	vfB kb;fy{Joj l:yt tj/af6 /fVg]/ k;f;u ug;g;u lj sf; ug;g\	wd; ; ;s[t, rfnrng / l/l;l/j fh cg?k Joj xf/ ug;g;s'/fdf lgw;s xg;g\			
	3/sf]; kmf0{	; Tg]sf]f, e;f; f, a;s, jfy?d z;f;fno, sf;zl cf;lb ; kmf /fVg]tl/sfx; caut u/fpg]	a8fg; k5g;] w;g] sl6gf; s k;f;u ug;g; cf;g;f;g ; kmf /fVg] / ldnfpg] kmf;/ yf;sf]nufpg] 9Ex; lasf; u/fpg].	3/sf ; a}efux; ; kmf /fVg]s'/fdf kl;tj 4 u/fpg].	k;f;u;f;ds cEof;	s;f;] emf8; sk8f, lkmg;h	
	pk;f;u;df cfpg] ; fdul;x;sf] ; kmf0{	e;f; f, j;?d / a;s sf]f;sf]; fdul;x; ; kmf /fVg]tl/sfx;df ; r;] u/fpg]	ef;f; dfem;] k5g;]/ /fVg]tyf c? ; fdul;x; k5g;]/ k;f;u kl5 y;Sofpg] tl/sfdf cEof; u/fpg].	3/df k;f;u xg;]; a} ; fdul;x; ; kmf /fVg] tyf k;f;u kl5 y;Sofpg'kg;wf/off lj sf; u/fpg]. .	k;f;u;f;ds cEof; / 5nkm	e;f; f / c? sf]fx;df k;f;u xg;] ; fd;gx;	

ef65f sf7fsf] ; /; knf0{/ ; hfj 6	ef6; f sf7f j 8fgI k5g]/ knfX/ yf6sf]nufpg]tyf ef8fsf]/vf0 Joj :Vff / pks/0fx;sf]/vf0{ Joj :yf j f/df caut u/fpg]	ef6; fsf7f ; knfugI / ; fdgfsf]/vf0 Joj :yfdf hf6g] agfpg].	ef6; fsf7f ; knf /Vg' kgI/ ; fdulx;g ldnfP/ /Vg' kgI ; f] lasf; u/fpg].	kofu / k7gf0/	ef6; f sf7f / ; /; fdgX;g	
pks/0fx;sf] x]rxf / ; /; knf0{	ef6; f ; ogsIf, a7s / j fy?dsf pks/0fx;sf] x]rxf / ; knf0{ugIj f/] hfgsf/L lbg]	ol ; a} pks/0fx;sf]x]rf/ ugI/ loglx;nf0{ ; knf0 ugI; lk lj sf; ugI.	3/df ePsf ; a} pks/0fx;sf]x]rxf / ; knf0{ugIkgI s/fdf x\$sf /Vg] agfpg].	k6zg / kofu	df0sf]cf6g, laBt rhf] sh/ sl68; g/ lx6/ cflb .	
o6f; nsf] kofu / ; Af0f	o6f; nsf]kofu / ; Af0f j f/df c jut u/fpg].	o; nf0{vff]g]o; df vfgf tof/ kfgI a6b ugI/ ; knf /Vg] ; lk lj sf; ugI.	o6f; n kofuug{ ; S5' e6g]cfd lj Zjf; nufpg].	k6zg / kofu	o6f; n / sfFf] vfg\$ /fx;g	
lkf]hsf]kofu / ; Af0f	lkf]h vff]g] nf0g hf6g] kfj / sd, a9L ugI]r; f] kfgIkgI; fdg ldnfP/ /Vg]/ o; nf0{; knf /Vg] tl/sf j tf0 lbg].	o; nf0{vff]g] laBt nf0g hf6g] kfj / yk36 ugI o; leq ; fdg ldnfP/ /Vg] tyf ; knf ugI; lk lj sf; u/fpg].	lkf]hsf]; bkofu ugI / o; nf0{; knf /Vg' kgI s/fdf olsg u/fpg].	k6zg kofu	lkf]h / lkf]hdf /Vg] ; fdful	

	df0sf]j] / lj B't rhf\$] kpf] / ; Af0f	ol pks/0f vflg] nf0g hf\$] loglx; df vfgf tof/ kfg] / aGb ug] ; knf /fVg] / yGsofpg] j /df hfgsf/l lbg].	ol pks/0fx; kpf] ug] ; knf /fVg] / plrt :yfgdf yGsofpg] ; lk lj sf; ug].	ol pks/0fx; kpf] u/ vfgf tof/ kfg] / loglx; sf] ; Af0f ug] ; S5' eG] s/fdf lj Zj :t agfpg].	kbg kpf]	lj B't rhf] / df0sf] cfeg	
	j fl; E tyf 8E dlzgsf] kpf] / ; Af0f	o; nf0{vflg] nf0g hf\$] nuf xflg] tof lenG] tl/sfx; atfpg].	afl; E dlzga6 nuf wg] of ; sfpg] ; lk l; sfpg].	j fl; E tyf 8E dlzg kpf] ug] / o; sf] ; Af0f ug] tl/sdf cfdlj Zj f; hufpg].	kbg kpf]	afl; E dlzg, nufx;	
	afy?d ; fdullsf] kpf] / ; knf0{	; fj /, wf/f] bfE dfeng] a] , k]6, ; fag, ; dk' nf] gx; , x] / 8ko/ cflbsf] ; xl kpf], ; /; knf0 / yGsofpg] plrt tl/sfx; af] u/fpg]	afy?dsf ; a} ; fdfgx; sf] ; xl kpf] tyf ; knf0{ / yGsofpg] ; lk lj sf; u/fpg].	afy?d l:yt ; fdull tyf pks/0f kpf] ug] u/fpg ; S5' eG] cf6 lj sf; ug] .	kbg kpf]	j fy?ksf ; a} ; fdullx;	
	a]s sf]fsf] ; hfj 6 / ; /; knf0{	a]s sf]fdf s' l; ; fknf_ / 6]nsf]/vf0{ t:al/x; 7ls; E 6flg] l6-el= /fVg] plrt k]Gw, sDko6/ /fVg] Joj :Yff / ; knf0{ug] tl/sfx; cj ut u/fpg].	lglZrt ; fdull lglZrt 7fpf pkoQm tj /af6 /fVg] / ; fdullx; sf ; fy}sf]f ; knf /fVg] ; lk cfhg] u/fpg].	a]s sf]fnf0{ Joj l:yt / cfsif\$ kfg]c7f] u/fpg].	kbg / kpf]	a]s sf]f / o; df /xg] ; fdfg x;	

; og sf]fsf] ; hfj 6 / ; kmf0{	cf5dfg Jojl:yt kfgI 8k É 6an ldnfpg] nufpg]nufx¿ /fvg] b/fh ldnfpg] l6-el / cfo pks/of Jojl:yt ugI tyf ; /; kmf0{ugI tl/sfx¿ hfgsf/l u/fpg] .	lgIzrt ; fdu] lgIzrt 7fpaf /fvg] cf5dfg ldnfpg]/ ; /; kmf0{ugI; lk lasf; u/fpg].	j\$?d Jojl:yt ugI tIk/tf hfx] u/fpg] .	kþz6 / kþfU	j\$?d o; leq /xg] ; fdfgx¿	
l6-el=sf]kþfU / ; Af0f	l6-el= vfl]g] Rofgn kþgI l/dfþ rnfpg] aGb ugI/ ; kmf ugItyf ; Af0f ugI tl/sfx¿ atfpg].	l6-el= vfl]g] aGb ugI/ ; kmf ugI; lk lj sf; u/fpg].	l6-el= vfl]g]aGb ugI / o; sf]; Af0f ugI ; S5' eGg]cftd ljZjf; hufpg].	kþz6 / kþfU	l6-el= / l/dfþ	
lJxn rþ/sf] kþfU / ; Af0f	lJxn rþ/ u8fpg] /f]g] ; jf/l sf]; 7lff ugI/ o; sf]; Af0f ugIpkfox¿ cj ut u/fpg].	lJxn rþ/ kþfU ugI / o; sf]; Af0f ugI sfddf cEo:t u/fpg]	lJxn rþ/ kþfU ugI / o; sf]; Af0f ugI ljZjf; u/fpg].	kþz6 / kþfU	lJxn rþ/	
0:qlsf]kþfU / ; Af0f	tf/hfþg] nufsf]kþf/ cg; f/ tfk ldnfpg]; xl tl/sfn]cf0/g nufpg] aGb ugI/ ; hfPkI5 yGsofpg]tl/sf atfpg].	; xl tl/sfn]cf0/g nufpg]; lk lj sf; u/fpg]	nuf wfP kl5 cf0/g nufpg' kg]s/f sf] x\$sf /fvg nufpg].	kþz6 / kþfU	cf0/g / nufx¿	

ysf0{dfg{/ ; Tgdf ; xofl	afnaflnsf, aA, aAf / ckfEx; nf0{cfj Zostf cg; f/ ysf0{dfg{/ ; Tg ; xofl ug{tl/sfx; k 6df0{lbg}	sfsf, afa9L / ckfEnf0{cf/fd ug{ ; Tg ; xofl kxfpg]; lkx; lj sf; u/fpg]	czQm / sdhf]nf0{ cf/fd lbnfpg / ; Tgdf ; xofl ug{kgs'fsf]x\$sf /fvg]agfpg].	clego / kZgfQ/	; xefulx;	
edof / ; Dks{	canf\$g edof tyf JoIQm jf ; :yf; E ; Dks{ug{ nfg]/ Nofpg]tl/sfx; jf/df hfgsf/l u/fpg].	cj nf\$g edof u/fpg] s; }# ; Dks{/fvg n]hfg] tl/sf ; DaGwl ; lkx; lj sf; u/fpg].	afnaflnsf, aAaAf tyf ckfEx; nf0{3/ aflx/ edof u/fpbf ckfpg' kgI xfl; of/l af/]; r] u/fpg].	clego / kZgfQ/	; xefulx;	
; t\$ f a]hdf Wbfg lbgkgI s'/fx;	afnaflnsf, aAaAf / ckfEx; lgbfPsf ; dodf ; /Iff Joj :yf / Wj gl kb]f0f xg glbg]Joj :yf ldnfpg]s'/fx; df r]gf lbnfpg].	lgbfPsf a]hdf ug{kgl; /Iff ; DaGwl pkfo ckfpg]/ lgb] eE xg]vfn] afwfx; x6fpg]; lk lj sf; u/fpg].	c; Qmx; lgbfPsf a]hdf ug{kgl; /Iff / lgb] eE xg] Joj xf/x; xg lbg' xEg eG]; f] lj sf; u/fpg].	clego / kZgfQ/	; xefulx;	
enfs'; f/l / lj rf/ cfbfg kbfg	aAaAf tyf ckfEx; ; E enfs'; f/l ugI ; fG] gf / tgj Joj :yfkfdf ; xofl ug{tl/sf jf/df k 6dfpg].	enfs'; f/l ugI ; fG] gf lbg] tgj Joj :yfkf ugI ; lkx; lj sf; u/fpg].	enfs'; f/l ug{ ; fG] gf lbg / tgj lgoGqof ug{; S5' eG]s'/fdf kSsfkSsl u/fpg].	clego / kZgfQ/	; xefulx;	

	vñ tyf dgf]-hg]ds sfo{x}	pd] / :jf:Yo cgsh vñ vñfpg] ahf ahfpg] ult ufpg]/ g]Rg] lsøfsnfkx ; ~rfng ug]tl/sfx atfpg].	vñ tyf dgf]-hg]ds lsøfsnfk ; ~rfng ug]; lk lj sf; u/fpg]	vñ tyf dgf]-hg]ds lsøfsnfkn]a]a]f tyf ckfEx]nf0{ :jf:Yo /xg d2t klg]s/fx dggl u/fpg].	vñ lalw	vñx tyf dgf]-hg ; DaGwl ; fdul{x}	
	; fdf]hs]s/0f	:yfglo ; dbfosf df]g; x ; E ; Dks{ a9fpg] ; r]gf clea] ug] wld\$ sfo{x ; G]rfng ug]tl/sfx cj ut u/fpg] cfkn]tx cfp] / cfkn]tsxf]f]f] ug]g]Jo]j xf/ j f/] hfgsf/L lbg].	hg; Dks{ hgr]gf / wld\$ sfo{x ; DaGwl ; lkx lj sf; u/fpg] cltly ; Tsf/sf]; lk lj sf; u/fpg].	j]j]f / ckfEx]n] klg hg; Dks{ a9fpg] ; r]gf hufpg]/ wld\$ sfo{x ; ~rfng ug] tyf cfkn]tx e]3f6 ug]sfo{x ug]; S5g]e]g] s]/sf]; f] /Vg] agfpg].	clego / 5nkmn	; xeful{x}	
	cfaZostf jf rfxgf klxrfg	afnaf]nsf, a]a]f / ckfEx]sf cfjZostf / rfxgf kQf nufpg]tl/sf af/]hfgsf/L u/fpg].	cfjZostf klxrfg ug]lfdtf lj sf; ug]	cfjZostf klxrfg u/] dfq k/f ug] ; xof] ug]g]s/f dgg]u/fpg]	ca:yf c]l]bog	ca:yf p]n]y e]Psf] sfo]qx	
ahf/ tyf dgf]-hg	u] /L	tof/L / s]Rrf vfB k]fy]sf k; nx]sf] klxrfg ug]/ tfhf vfg] s/f lr]g tyf vl/b ug] ; DaGwdf hfgsf/L lbnfpg]	u] /L kQf nufpg] / tfhf ; fdfg 5]b]P/ ls]g ; Sg] lfdtf lj sf; u/fpg]	s] / lue/n]u] /L k]f] ug]clg]fo{ x]5 e]g]s]/fdf ; r] agfpg].	canf]sg e]0f	vfB ; fdul]sf :6nx	

	l8kf6d[6n :6f]	lrGg] kj z ug] rflxPsf ; fdfg kf0g]tnf jf sf7f kQf nufpg] ; fdfg 5fg] 6ml df xflNg]6ml u8fP/ sfp66/df Nofpg]/ lan eQmfgl u/7 ; fdfg af\$ l lg:sg]j f/df atfpg].	lj B'tlo eYofE / lnk16 r9g, ; fdfg 5fg] ; \$ng u/L sfp06/df NofP/ lan ltg]; lk lj sf; u/fpg].	l8kf6d[6n :6f]df uP/ ; fdfg vl/b ug]tTk/tf b]yfpq ; Sg]agfpg].	canf\$g eð0f	l8kf6d[6n :6f] j f ; lkE ; [6/	
	lbj f Sna	a4a4f / ckfEx;nf0{ lbj f Sna nfg] l6s6 sf6g]Sna kãz u/f0{ l; 6df a; fpg]/ sfo\$ð ; l\$Pk15 ; /lft tj/n] aflx/ lgsfn] 3/ Nofpg] tl/sfx; caut u/fpg].	6dfS; l jf c6o ; j f/L ; fwgsf] Joj :yf u/7 lbj f Sna nfg] l6s6 l\$Gg]/ Sna kãz u/L l; 6df a; fP/ ; /lft tj/n]3/ Nofpg]; lk lj sf; u/fpg].	lbj f Sna nfg]/ ; /lft ; fy Nofpg ; Sg]cfd lj Zj f; hufpg].	clego / kZgfQ/	; xefulx;	
	; fj hlg\$ kfs\$ oftfoft	kfs{; ~rfnssf lgodx; sf]kfngf, kãz / lg:sg]tl/sf, kfs{30g]/ lj >fd ug] rdgf vfg] Joj :yf cflb j f/]hfgsf/L u/fpg]. oftfoft laifosf] hfgsf/L u/fpg].	kfs{kãz u/fP/ 3dfpg]tyf cf/fd u/fpg]; lk lj sf; u/fpg].	a4a4fsf nflu ; fj hlg\$ kfs\$ 3dfpg' clgj fo{x65 eGg]s/f\$]x\$sf /fVg ; Sg]agfpg].	canf\$g eð0f	kfs{	

	a\$sf]kpfu	a\$df d4tl, art jf rNtl vftf vllg, :6dd6 k9g, r\$ jf P=6Pd=af6 k}f lensg ; xofu ug]j f/]:ki6 kfg].	a\$df vftf vllg] r\$ kpfu ug]/ P=6Pd= sf8af6 k}f lensg]; lxx; lj sf; u/fpg]	a4a4fnf0{a}E sf/f]f/ ug{; xofu ug]k5{eG}s/fx; dxz'; u/fpg].	a\$ edof / zfwk5	a\$, r\$as, kf; aa, efr/x; / P=6Pd=sf8{	
	lan Itg]	lahhl, 6lnkmg, lof; / kfglsf]lan Itg] sfp66/x; kOf nufpg] nf0g nllg]k}f Itg]lan -/l; t_ lng]/ sf8{e/fpg] s/fx; atfpg].	lan Itbf{ckgfp' kg]klsf; Da6wl blftf clea[4 ug].	; dodf lan glt/] nf0g sfl665 / cfkm u]lhdd]f/ 7xl/65 . eG}s/fdf ; r] agfpg].	cj nfg edof	lahhl, kfgl, lofF / 6lnkmg]sf] k}f ; #sg ug] sfp66/x;	
ksfpg]/ vj fpg]	sIsE	vfgf agfpg]tl/sfx; jf/df hfgsf/l u/fpg].	cfkm sfddf hfg] dh\$sf] :yfglo:t/df rng rNtldf cfpg] vfgfx; ksfpg]9E lj sf; ug].	s0/lue/n]:yfglo vfgfsf kl/sf/x; agfP/ vj fpg' kg] s/fdf x\$sf /Vg] agfpg].	kpfu]f ds cEof;	vfg\$]/fx;	
	a\$kmfi6, n-r / l8g/	lj xfgsf]gf: tfnf0{ a\$kmfi6, lbpF\$] vfgfnf0{n-r / a]sfsf] vfgf eg\$]l8g/ xf]eG] s/f ki6afpg].	:yfglo rng cg'; f/ a\$kmfi6, n-r / l8g/df kpfu xg]dVo dVo vfg\$]/f klxrfg ug{ ; Sg]lfdtf lj sf; ug].	:yfglo rng cg' f/ a\$kmfi6, n-r / l8g/ tof/ kfg{; S5' eG]cfdlj Zjf; hufpg'.	kpfu]f ds cEof;	vfg\$]/fx;	

<p>kɪnkɪnɑf6 tʰf h'; sʃ] tof/L</p>	<p>h'; / An[8/ kɔfɪ u/] kɪnkɪnɑf6 h'; tof/ kʃgɪ tɪ/sʃ cʃ ut u/fpg].</p>	<p>h'; / / An[8/ kɔfɪ u/ h'; tof/ kʃgɪ lʃ sʃz u/fpg].</p>	<p>sɔ/lue/n]tʰf kɪnkɪnɑf6 h'; tof/ kʃ/] aʃaʃfnf0{vʃgʃ lbg' k5{eʃg]sʃ/fdf xʃsʃ /ʃvʃ ; lsg]agʃpg].</p>	<p>kɔfɪʃʃds cʃof;</p>	<p>h'; /, An[8/ / kɪnkɪn</p>	
<p>lrof / skɪ tof/ kʃgɪ</p>	<p>lrof agʃpg] skɪ dʃ/ / lj B'tlo sɔn kɔfɪ ugɪ tɪ/sʃxʃ atʃpg].</p>	<p>skɪ dʃ/ / On[ʃ6s sɔn]sʃ] kɔfɪ u/ skɪ tʃ lrof tof/ kʃgɪ; lk lj sʃ; u/fpg].</p>	<p>skɪ dʃ/ / On[ʃ6s sɔn kɔfɪ ugɪcʃʃdan lj sʃ; u/fpg]</p>	<p>kɔfɪʃʃds cʃof;</p>	<p>skɪ, lrof, skɪ dʃ/ On[ʃ6s sʃnf</p>	
<p>:ofʃ8lj r tof/L / ɔʃ]6/sʃ]kɔfɪ</p>	<p>ɔʃ]6/sʃ]kɔfɪ ugɪtɪ/sʃ / lj leʃg kʃʃ/sʃ :ofʃ8lj rxʃ kɔfɪ ugɪ tɪ/sʃxʃ kʃʃʃʃpg].</p>	<p>ɔʃ]6/sʃ]kɔfɪ ugɪ/ :ofʃ8lj r tof/ kʃgɪ ; Sg]agʃpg].</p>	<p>ɔʃ]6/sʃ]kɔfɪ u/] ; Sg' kʃ]vʃg]sʃʃxʃ ; Sg' k5{/ :ofʃ8lj r j gʃpg' cʃgʃ fo{xʃ5 eʃg]sʃ/fdf olsg u/fpg].</p>	<p>kɔfɪʃʃds cʃof;</p>	<p>ɔʃ]6/ kʃʃʃʃxʃ :ofʃ8lj r agʃpg]sʃRʃf kʃʃʃxʃ</p>	
<p>bʃw Pj d\ kɪnkɪnɑhʃo kl/sʃ/xʃ</p>	<p>vʃgʃ; ʃ / vʃgʃkʃ5 vʃʃ0g] ; nʃbxʃ agʃpg]/ cʃo kɪnkɪnɑxʃ ; kʃf ugɪ tʃʃ5g' kʃ]fnf0{tʃʃ5g] lk; agʃpg] ; ʃʃg' kʃ]fnf0{; ʃʃg] tɪ/sʃxʃ cʃ ut u/fpg] ?rʃʃ bʃw kʃʃʃʃj f/] hʃgʃʃ/L u/fpg].</p>	<p>kɪnkɪn vʃg ofʃo agʃpg]logʃxʃ af6 laleʃg kl/sʃ/xʃ tof/ kʃgɪ; lkxʃ lasʃ; u/fpg] tof/L bʃw kʃʃʃʃ 5gʃʃ ugɪ; dʃ j gʃpg].</p>	<p>sɔ/ luo/n] kɪnkɪnʃʃ kl/sʃ/ agʃpg' k5{eʃg] sʃʃʃʃ lj Zj : t agʃpg] tof/L bʃw kʃʃʃʃj f/]pʃ; ʃʃ tʃ bʃʃʃʃʃg\ ʃʃʃʃʃʃ</p>	<p>kɔfɪʃʃds cʃof;</p>	<p>laleʃg kɪnkɪnɑxʃ</p>	

	c08f tyf df; '/ df5fsf kl/sf/xç	cdnø, c08fs/l, d6g kfl0, d6g uøL, ; \$j f, tf; , sj fkm kfh\$ cf06dxç pl; g\$ cf06dxç cflb tof/ kfgI tl/sf / df5f tfgI tl/sfxç hfgsf/l u/fpg] .	c08f, df; '/ df5fsf lj leçg kl/sf/xç tof/ kfgI ; lk lasf; ugI.	c08f, df; '/ df5fsf lj leçg kl/sf/xç tof/ ug{cu /tf b /fpg]agfpg].	køf f ds cEof;	c08f, df; ; df5f / ksfpgdf køf ug{kgI c? ; fdg / efBfxç	
	; kxçsf] tof/l	d; ?d / c? t/sf/l h6o kbfy{tyf ; k kfp8/xç køf u/ ; kxç tof/ kfgI tl/sfxç k 6øfpg].	lj leçg k\$ /sf ; kxç tof/ kfgI ; lk a9fpg]	vfgf vfgk] {; k v] fpg' kg{s'/sf] x\$sf /vç]agfpg].	køf f ds cEof;	; k agfpg rflxç] ; fdul xç	
	l8; j f; sf] køf / ; /; kmf0{	l8; j f; af6 efBf dfk ç] wf sf efBfxç k5ç] køf u/ k15 dl; g ; kmf /vç]tl/sfxç atfpg].	l8; j f; dl; g køf u/ efBf dfçç] ; lk lj sf; u/fpg].	l8; j f; dl; g køf u/ efBf ; kmf ug{ ; Sç]cfl dan lj sf; ugI	køf f ds cEof;	l8; j f; dl; g / efBfsBf	
kfylds pkrf/ ;]f tyf x]rfx cgudg	kfylds pkrf/ afs; ;	kfylds pkrf/ afs; / To; leq xç]; fdul xç; E kl/lrt u/fpg].	kfylds pkrf/ ug{ ; Sç]agfpg].	kfylds pkrf/ ;]f køfg ug{sl6a4 agfpg].	clego kçgfQ/ ;	kfylds pkrf/ afs; / ; xeful	
	kfh\$fsf] kfylds pkrf/	kfh\$fsf]7fpøf ; kmf lr; f] kfgln]wg]/ kfh\$fsf] nufpg]dnd køf ugI tl/sfxç k 6øfpg].	kfh\$fsf]cu lr; f] kfgln]wg]/ dnd nufpg ; Sç] agfpg].	kfh\$fsf]cusf] kfylds pkrf/ ug{ ; S5[eçg]s'/df olsç u/fpg].	clego / kçgfQ/ ;	; xeful, kfgl, dnd	

l8xf08}g	z/l/df kfglsf]sdl xg] sf/0f / cj :yf tyf kof{t dfqfdf kfgl vj fpg]s/f k 6ðfpg].	l8xf08}g xbf]sf] kfylds pkrf/ ug{ ; lk lj sf; ug{.	l8xf08}gsgsf] kfylds pkrf/ ug{ ; Sg]dgr]an a9fpg].	clego / k7gf0/	; xeful, ; knf kfgl	
/ut allbfsf] kfylds pkrf/	3fprf0 nfu] jf sf6] /ut allb tyf gfsaf6 /ut lg:sbfFug{k kg{ kfylds pkrf/sf] tl/sfx; k 6ðfpg].	3fp rf0 nlfbf / gTyl k 6ðfsf] kfylds pkrf/ k s0f ckgfpg ; Sg]lfdtf lj sf; ug{.	3fprf0 nfu]sf]j f gfy k 6ðfsf]kfylds pkrf/ ug{; Sg] cfdan lj sf; u/fpg].	clego / k7gf0/	; xeful, kfgl, ?j f, Unf] k\$	
6fpsf]bv\$]f] kfylds pkrf/	6fpsf]sf]; fdf0o dfln; ug{ sk8fn]6fpsf]afllg] cf/fd u/fpg]cflb j f/] hfgsf/l lbg]. :j f:Yosdl{]; Nnfx lbPsf] eP cf]fwl vj fpg]s/f klg atf0 lbg].	6fpsf]bv\$]f] kfylds pkrf/ ug{ ; lk lj sf; u/fpg].	6fpsf]bvbf kfylds pkrf/ ug{; S5' e6g]efj gf lj sf; u/fpg]	clego / k7gf0/	; xeful, sk8f	
?3fvf\$ / Hj /f]	tftf]; k, tftf]kfgl, Gofgf] sk8f k0f] u/fpg]/ :j f:Yosdl{f]lgb}gfg; f/ cf]fwl vj fpg]s/fx; atfpg].	?3fvf\$ / ; fdf0o Hj /f\$]f]kfylds pkrf/ ug{; lk lj sf; u/fpg].	?3fvf\$ / ; fdf0o Hj /f\$]f]kfylds pkrf/ ug{hfg' k5{ e6g]; f] lj sf; u/fpg].	clego / k7gf0/	; xeful, tftf]kfgl, ; k, j fSnf] nuf cflb	

	8fS6/; ̒ ; Dks{/fVg]/ cfjfwl kpfj ugI	kfylds pkrf/ kI5 8fS6/; ̒ ; Dks{/fv] hrf0{pgn]eg]cg'; f/ cfjfwl ;]g u/fpg]/ la/fdl gxb)klg ; do; dodf :j f:Yo k/LIf0f u/fpg' kgI{s'/fx; kI6dfpg].	:j f:Yo k/LIf0f u/fpg / lj /fdl xbf 8fS6/sxfFnfg]tyf 8fS6/sf]lgbZg cg'; f/ cfjfwl pknAw u/f0{ vj fpg]; lk lj sf; ugI.	a]hf a]hdf :j f:Yo k/LIf0f u/fpg' kgI/ lj /fdlnf0{8fS6/sf] ; Nnfx cg'; f/ cfjfwl vj fpg] s'/fsf]x'sf /fVg ; Sg]agfpg].	clego / kZgfQ/	; xeful	
	gf8lsf]rfn, /Qmrfk, Hj /f] / ; u/ dfkg	An8 k] / dfks, ydf(d6/ ; u/ kfs pks/0fx; kpfj ugI{t/sfx; hfgsf/l u/fpg].	ol pks/0fx; u/] ; r'sf ^a s lgsfNg]/ gdn jf a9l 36l ePsf]kQf nufpg]lfdtf lj sf; ugI.	k] / , ; u/ / Hj /f] gf(kg]pks/0fx; kpfj ugI{cfd ljZjf; hufpg].	clego / kZgfQ/	; xeful	
cfkt sfng Jo :yfk	e0Ffnf]	e0{fnf]cftp blng dl g a:g] 6fpsf] arfpg] c; /lft kf/fn] 3/ afx/ glgisg] lbf; / aQl ckmugI n8g]jf v:g]a:tx; cflb af/df cj ut u/fpg]	e0{fnf]af6 aRg]/ arfpg]pkfox; ckgfp g ; Sg] agfpg].	e0{fnf]hf cfk]x]rxf ugI dfg; n]; /lftds pkfo ckgfpg'k5{ eG]s'/fdf ; r] agfpg]	clego / kZgfQ/	; xeful	

cfunful / b36gf	cfkngf]j f l5d]lsf 3/df cfunful xbf lofF / aQlsf]nf0g ckm u/l rfBf]eGb f rfBf]c?nf0{ 3/af6 j flx/ lgsfNg]/ cfkth klg lg:sg]/ bdsn tyf kx/ldf vj / ugI j f/df hfgsf/L u/fpg]. b36gfsf]cj :ydf kfylds pkrf/u/ :jf:Yo s b tyf c:ktfndf nfg] s/fx; k 6b]fpg].	cfunful xbf c?nf0{/ cfkth aRg] pkfo ug{; lfd xg] 5g\ b36gf xbf kfylds pkrf/ u/] :jf:Yo s b tyf c:ktfndf 3f0t]nf0{ nfg]; lk lj sf; u/fpg].	cfunfulaf6 cfkngf] x]rxfdf /x\$ dflg; nf0{arfpG' / cfkth klg aRgk5{eGg] c6n wf/0ff lj sf; u/fpg]. b36gdf k/\$]df65\$]kfylds pkrf/ ugI/ pgnf0{ :jf:Yo s b nfg]sfd cfkth]ugk5{eGg] ; f] lj sf; ugI	clego, kZgfQ/ / 5nkm	; xeful, kfylds pkrf/ afs;	
o4l:ylt (Warfare)	o4l:yltsf]klxrfG / j rfp j f/]hfgsf/L u/fpg].	Warfare sf]; \$] aeng]/ ;/lft tj/af6 a:g]/ a; fpg]af/]hfgsf/ agfpg].	Warfare sf] cj :ydf ; /lff pkfo ckgfpg'k5{ eGg]; f] /fvG].	clego / kZgfQ/	cf0/g, 306l / nSg]sf]f	
rf]l tyf 8s]l	3/df 9f\$ f aGb u/] a:g] cfuGt]snf0{9f\$ f vfl]g' kbf{zfv k5 u/] dfq vfl]g] rf] 8fBf 3/leq 3; df ; /lff lgsfonf0{ va/ ugI]j f/df atfpg].	; /lff]ds pkfox; ckgfpG tyf rf] 8fBf 3/ leq k; df ; /lff lgsfonf0{ va/ ugI; lk lj sf; u/fpg].	s0/lue/nf0{rf] tyf 8s]laf6 aRg] pkfox; ckgfpg' kg]s/df ; r] agfpg].	clego / kZgfQ/	; xefulx;	

	cnfd{sf] kpfu	rf] 8fEf 3/leq k:bf j f c6o elj tJo cf0kbf{ cnfd{ahfP/ / c?; E ; xofu dfllg] ; lk lj sf; ug]. ; xofu dfu ug[kg]s'/fx; aenfpq].	elj tJo cf0kbf{ cnfd{ahfP/ / c?; E ; xofu dfllg] ; lk lj sf; ug].	elj tJo cf0kbf{ cnfd{ahfpg' kg] s'/fsf]x\$sf /fVg ; Sg]agfpg'	clego / kZgfQ/	; xefulx;	
	; \$ol/6L; E ; Dks{	; \$ol/6Lsf]knf] gDa/ /fVg] cfGtl/s / j fXo ; \$ol/6Lnf0{va/ ug]tyf pglx; sf]lgbZg cg' f/ sfd ug[jf/]ki6dfpg].	cfj Zostf kbf{ cfGtl/s / afXo ; \$ol/6Lnf0{va/ u/] ; xofu lng] lfdtf lj sf; u/fpg]	c; /lft dxz'; xg uPdf cfGtl/s / j fXo ; \$ol/6Lnf0{ va/ u/] ; xofu lng' k5{e6g]s'/f dxz'; u/fpg].	clego / kZgfQ/	; xefulx;	
	cDktfndf ; Dks{ug]	elj tJo cf0kbf{j f c6o sg}sf/0fn]sf]l 3f0t] ePdf j f la/fdl ePdf c:ktfn k%ofpg]j f/df hflgkmsf/ agfpg].	3f0t]j f lj /fdlnf0{ c:ktfn nu] pkrf/ u/fpg] lfdtf lj sf; u/fpg]	3f0t]j f la/fdlnf0{ ; /lff; fy c:ktfn k%ofpg ; Sg]s'/fdf olsg u/fpg].	clego / kZgfQ/	; xefulx;	

pk-; x/

ab]zs /f]huf/sf nflu hfg rfxg]dlxnf sdbf/x/sf lgldQ sφ/lue/sf] sfd cfsif(af agb} uPsf]5 . vf; ul/ sφ/lue/sf nflu Oh/fon dVo uftJo :yn jg\$]5 . sφ/lue/n]ug[kg] sfd jf/]1fg / l;ksf]jf/df hfgsf/L gxbf bMv kfp]u/\$] ;/lft cfk]f; g jf/]hfgsf/L gxbf ; d:ofdf kg]u/\$] klg kf0Psf]5 . lghl lfgsf tflnd lbg] ; yfx; Jofj xfl/s tyf ; lkdhs 1fg ebf klg efiif 1fgdf s]bt /x\$]kf0Psf]5 . sφ/ lue/ (Care Giver) sf] ?kdf sfd ug]g]kfnl sdbf/x;nf0{ ; lkdhs tflndsf] cejj v8]sPsf]h] g]kfn ; /sf/n] pkoQm kf7dqmd agfpg] kxn :j?k of] kf7dqmd tof/ ul/Psf]5 . o; kf7dqmd df dhtM ab]zs /f]huf/ ; DaGwl cwf/e't hfgsf/L, ab]zs /f]huf/ jf/]cGo hfgsf/L, ; f/ / efiif ; lk, x]rfx tyf ; /; kmf0{ ahf/ tyf dgf]-hg, ksfp]g] / v]fpg] kfylds pkrf/ ;]f tyf x]rf/ cgldg, cfktsfng Joj :yfk ; DaGwl laifox; ; dfj z ul/Psf 5g\

of]kf7dqmd df ; flGts slff &@ 306f / kφ]u]f]ds slff !)* 306f u/L sh !*) 306f #) sfolog_ /flvPsf]5 . ; fdfGo hfgsf/L lbg]p2]on]efiif -lxa] 1fgsf nflu !* 306f dfq 56df0Psf]5 . o; kf7dqmdnf0{ asφ/lue/A ; DaGwl tflnd lbg] lghl ; yfx;nf0{ clgjfo{ sfoff]og ug[kg]x65 / jf]af6 lgoldt?kdf cgldg u/L o:nf0{ kφ]sf/L jgf0g]5 . o; kf7dqmdnf0{cfwf/ jgf0{Dofgj n tof/ ul/g5, h; af6 asφ/lue/A sf]tflnd lbg]klz]fsx;sf nflu pkoQm klz]f0f ; fdull xg5 .

; Gbe{; fdull

!= ab]zs /f]huf/ Pj -@)^\$_, >d tyf oftfoft Joj :yf dGqfno .

@= ab]zs /f]huf/ lgodfj nl, -@)^\$_, -zzf]wg ; lxt_ >d tyf oftfoft dGqfno .

#= ab]zs /f]huf/df hfg]3/h' sdbf/sf nflu ; lk ljsf; tflnd kf7dsφ, -@)^*_ , ab]zs /f]huf/ k46 jf8{.

\$= cledVls/0f tflnd kf7dsφ, -@)^*_ , ab]zs /f]huf/ k46 jf8{/ cgt/fl60 >d ; u7g .

%= cledVls/0f tflnd kl:tsf -@)^*_ , ab]zs /f]huf/ k46 jf8{/ cgt/fl60 >d ; u7g .

^= ab]zs /f]huf/L ; DaGwl >f] ; fdull -@)^&_ , ab]zs /f]huf/ k46 jf8{/ cgt/fl60 cfk]f; g ; u7g .

&= sφ/lue/sf]tflnd lbg]; fns Pj d\sφ/lue/sf]sfd ul/ km\$]f JolStx? .